

PRODUCT DATA SHEET

Mycophenolic acid

Code: **BIA-M1207**

Pack sizes: 25 mg, 100 mg

Synonyms: Melbex, Lilly 68618, NSC 129185

Specifications

CAS # : 24280-93-1 Molecular Formula : $C_{17}H_{20}O_6$ Molecular Weight : 320.3

Source : Penicillium sp. MST-FP1988

Appearance : White solid

Purity : > 99% Long Term Storage : -20°C

Solubility : Soluble in ethanol, methanol, DMF or DMSO. Limited water solubility

Application Notes

Mycophenolic acid is a common Penicillium metabolite first reported in the 1930s as a possible mycotoxin. Re-investigation has shown mycophenolic acid to display a broad range of pharmacological activities including antitumor, antiviral, antifungal and antiprotozoan activities. However, it was the discovery that mycophenolic acid was a potent immunosuppressant, useful to prevent kidney transplant rejection, that led to its commercial development and that of related semi-synthetics as pharmaceuticals. Mycophenolic acid acts by inihibition of inosine monophosphate dehydrogenase, controlling the rate of *de novo* purine synthesis in the proliferation of B and T lymphocytes.

References

- 1. Studies in the biochemistry of micro-organisms. The molecular constitution of the metabolic products of *Penicillium brevi-compactum Dierckx* and related species. II. Mycophenolic acid. Clutterbuck P.W. & Raistrick H., Biochem J. 1933, 27, 654.
- 2. Mycophenolic acid: An anti-cancer compound with unusual properties. Carter S. B. et al., Nature 1969, 223, 848.
- 3. Conformational changes and stabilization of inosine 5'-monophosphate dehydrogenase associated with ligand binding and inhibition by mycophenolic acid. Nimmesgern E. et al., J. Biol. Chem. 1996, 271, 19421.